## SALARY

 \& STAFFING SURVEY 2022The Leading Elviness R Resuice tor HME \& Home Health Protessionals

Staffing issues aren't new to the homecare industry. But since launching HomeCare's salary and staffing survey in 2014, we've not seen hiring pressures reach the pitch they have this year in all industries, and especially in health care, where one in three workers have reported considering quitting their positions. According to the American Hospital Association, job vacancies for nurses increased 30\% from 2019 to 2020, and respiratory therapist vacancies jumped $31 \%$. EMSI reports there will be a shortage of up to 3.2 million health care workers by 2026.

Last year, we asked a new question about how the COVID-19 pandemic impacted staffing for homecare organizations. For 2022, we've added yet another, this time looking at how the current hiring environment is impacting salaries, approaches and more. It turns out that it is driving both home medical equipment (HME) providers and home health agencies (HHAs) to offer more money to retain and recruit workers, to adjust the way they advertise and offer positions and also to go without filling some open jobs.

This report is compiled by data collected by qualified subscribers of HomeCare with valid email addresses. They were sent an email asking them to participate, linking to a URL with survey. A total of 598 people participated; 202 identified themselves as in home health, hospice or personal care; 331 identified themselves as working in home or durable medical equipment in some capacity. Data was collected from Feb. 10, 2022 to March 4, 2022.

Note: Some charts may add up to less than 100 due to rounding. Others total above 100 because respondents chose more than one option.

## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HME

## ORGANIZATIONAL PROFILE



Respondents could choose more than one.


## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HME

## INDIVIDUAL PROFILE

Most respondents in the HME/DME sector were salaried and most also work in locations that offer commissions or sales incentives, with ventilators and other respiratory items leading the way. Most also received a raise last year.


Does your company pay commission or sales incentives for specialty product categories?


Did you receive a raise in 2021?


If you received a raise, what was it based on?

How long have you been in your role?


6\% Less than one year
-33\% 1-3 years
35\% 4-6 years
11\% 7-9 years
$15 \% 10+$ years



Which specialty product categories receive commissions or incentives?


18\% Mobility (standard, PMD, CRT) | 22\% Medical surgical supplies |
| :--- |
| 24\% Wound care |
| 20\% Enteral |
| 19\% Infusion |
| 16\% Home modification |
| 12\% Lifts and ramps |
| 13\% Pain Management |
| 13\% Other |

## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HME

## SALARIED EMPLOYEES

Most participants in the survey who defined themselves as salaried employees were billing managers (19\%) or C-suite executives (16\%). Salaries for all positions ranged across the board; 4\% of all HME respondents said they make less than $\$ 20,000$ per year.

What job title best describes your salaried position?


| SALARY RANGE BY POSITION | < \$20K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 K- \\ & \$ 34,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 35 K- \\ & \$ 49,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50 K- \\ \$ 74,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 75 \mathrm{~K}- \\ \$ 99,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100K- } \\ \$ 149,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{\$ 1 5 0 K}- \\ \$ 199,999 \end{gathered}$ | \$200K+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Branch or store manager |  | 5\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 5\% | 20\% |  |
| Owner, CEO, CFO, COO, CIO, CHR | 7\% | 22\% | 2\% | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| DME manager or coordinator | 7\% | 28\% | 10\% |  | 17\% | 28\% | 10\% |  |
| Human resources manager |  | 7\% | 18\% | 4\% | 21\% | 18\% | 29\% | 4\% |
| Controller or VP of finance |  | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% |  | 25\% | 25\% |
| Sales and marketing | 20\% | 20\% |  | 40\% |  |  | 20\% |  |
| Billing manager/finance manager | 4\% | 24\% | 17\% | 13\% | 6\% | 17\% | 17\% |  |
| Compliance officer |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable manager | 7\% | 41\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% |  | 15\% | 4\% |
| Delivery technician |  | 25\% |  |  | 12\% | 37\% | 25\% |  |
| Clerical/administrative support staff |  | 11\% | 22\% | 11\% | 22\% |  | 33\% |  |
| Respiratory therapist |  |  |  | 50\% | 33\% |  | 17\% |  |
| Rehab technician |  | 20\% |  | 20\% | 40\% | 20\% |  |  |
| Warehouse manager |  |  | 17\% |  |  | 83\% |  |  |
| Clinical |  | 20\% |  | 60\% |  | 20\% |  |  |
| Information systems management |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |

## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HME

## HOURLY EMPLOYEES

Of the hourly respondents, $22 \%$ are making above \$31 per hour in their roles. The largest block of hourly employees were branch managers, clerical or administrative support staff, or biling or finance managers.

What job title best describes your hourly position?


Collections:

| SALARY RANGE BY POSITION | < \$15/ hour | \$16-\$20 | \$21-25 | \$26-\$30 | \$31 + |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales and marketing |  |  | 50\% |  | 50\% |
| DME manager or coordinator |  | 43\% | 14\% | 14\% | 29\% |
| Controller or VP of finance | 25\% |  | 50\% |  | 25\% |
| Collections |  | 100\% |  |  |  |
| Respiratory therapist |  | 50\% |  |  | 50\% |
| Branch or store manager | 10\% | 30\% | 30\% | 20\% | 10\% |
| Billing manager/finance manager | 25\% | 25\% | 13\% | 25\% | 13\% |
| Human resources manager |  | 14\% | 57\% | 29\% |  |
| Clerical/administrative support staff | 11\% | 56\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Delivery technician | 25\% | 50\% |  |  | 25\% |
| Accounts receivable manager | 33\% |  |  |  | 67\% |
| Clinical position |  | 33\% |  |  | 67\% |
| Rehab technician |  |  |  | 100\% |  |

## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HME

## WHAT CHANGED?

We asked whether home medical equipment providers changed their staffing approaches due to pressures of the current market-and received a resounding "yes" at almost 80\%. About the same number made staffing decisions due to COVID-19, up from 46\% last year. Most turned to money as an answer to hiring pressures: 45\% offered raises to hold onto current employees and 33\% boosted salaries for advertised positions.

What's your biggest staffing challenge?

## 36\% Retention

## 33\% Recruiting

## 24\% Training

## 3\% Compliance

Other

How did staffing change at your organization in 2021?


If you are adding new or increasing staff in 2022, in which areas do you plan to do so?


Were any of your 2021 staffing changes partly or completely a direct result of the competitive job market? If yes, how?


## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HHA

## ORGANIZATIONAL PROFILE

My organization provides

| 63\% Home health | 50\% Nonmedical/personal care | 26\% Private duty | 16\% Hospice | 5\% Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Respondents could choose more than one.

Annual gross revenue in 2021


What benefits does your company/organization offer?


## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HHA

## STAFFING PROFILE

How many full-time employees (more than 32 hours per week) do you have?


How many part-time employees (less
than 32 hours per week) do you have?


How many 1099 contractor
employees do you have?


## 2022 SALARY \＆STAFFING SURVEY：HHA

## INDIVIDUAL PROFILE

As in previous years，the survey respondents for home health agencies are highly educated，with $62 \%$ holding a master＇s degree or higher．This year， however，respondents were slightly less experienced， with $34 \%$ holding their roles for one to three years．


What is your highest degree？


How long have you been in your role？

If you received a raise， what was it based on？


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## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HHA

## SALARIED EMPLOYEES

Most salaried employees were members of the C-suite (41\%). Like our HME respondents, several C-suite members reported making less than \$20,000 annually (6\%); slightly more billing and finance managers reported making $\$ 200,000$ or more than did owners, CEOs, etc.

What job title best describes your salaried position?


| SALARY RANGE BY POSITION | < \$20K | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20 K- \\ \$ 34,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 35 K- \\ \$ 49,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 K- \\ & \$ 74,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 75 K- \\ \$ 99,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100K- } \\ \$ 149,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 150 \mathrm{~K}- \\ \$ 199,999 \end{gathered}$ | \$200K+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Owner, CEO, CFO, COO, CNO, CNE, CIO, CHRO | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% | 9\% |
| Clinical operations |  | 40\% | 20\% |  | 20\% | 10\% | 10\% |  |
| Operations manager | 8\% |  | 8\% | 25\% | 50\% | 8\% |  |  |
| Branch or store manager |  | 12\% |  | 25\% | 50\% | 12\% |  |  |
| Human resources/administration/ clerical position |  |  |  | 80\% | 20\% |  |  |  |
| Home health aide or certified nursing assistant |  |  | 33\% | 33\% |  |  | 33\% |  |
| Human resources manager |  |  | 50\% |  |  | 25\% | 25\% |  |
| Billing manager/finance manager |  |  | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% |  | 30\% | 10\% |
| Information technology and/or data management | 21\% | 7\% | 29\% | 7\% | 21\% |  | 14\% |  |
| Compliance officer | 11\% | 22\% |  |  |  | 22\% | 44\% |  |
| Clerical/administrative support staff |  | 67\% |  |  |  |  | 33\% |  |
| Accounts receivable manager | 12\% | 25\% | 12\% | 12\% |  | 12\% | 25\% |  |
| Quality assurance manager |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nurse |  |  |  | 75\% |  |  | 25\% |  |
| DME management and/or coordination | 25\% | 25\% |  |  | 25\% |  | 25\% |  |
| Controller or VP of finance |  | 33\% | 33\% |  |  |  | 33\% |  |
| Therapist |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |

## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HHA

## HOURLY EMPLOYEES

According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the average hourly wage for a home health aide is $\$ 13.02$ per hour; however, perhaps reflecting labor market trends, we had no respondents report an hourly wage of less than $\$ 15$ per hour. Compared to last year, we received a more diverse array of respondents for hourly positions, but aides and certified nursing assistants were still the most highly represented at $27 \%$.

What job title best describes your hourly position?


| SALARY RANGE BY POSITION | \$15/ hour | \$16-\$20 | \$21-25 | \$26-\$30 | \$31 + |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Home health aide or certified nursing assistant | 71\% | 29\% |  |  |  |
| Branch manager |  |  |  |  | 100\% |
| Therapist |  |  |  |  | 100\% |
| Nurse |  |  |  | 50\% | 50\% |
| Human resources/administration/clerical support |  | 67\% | 33\% |  |  |
| Billing manager/finance manager | 33\% | 33\% |  | 33\% |  |
| Clinical operations |  | 50\% |  |  | 50\% |
| Accounts receivable manager |  | 100\% |  |  |  |
| Controller or VP of finance | 100\% |  |  |  |  |
| Operations manager |  |  |  | 100\% |  |
| Information technology and/or data management |  |  | 100\% |  |  |
| Compliance officer |  |  |  | 100\% |  |

## 2022 SALARY \& STAFFING SURVEY: HHA

## WHAT CHANGED?

Like HME providers, 79\% of home health agencies changed their hiring approaches due to pressures in the current market, and more than half of those who said the pandemic affected their staffing had to hire more people due to COVID-19-related demand. Almost 45\% gave raises to help hold onto existing employees and 25\% boosted salaries for advertised positions. Another 25\% found they couldn't hire to replace open roles.

Were any of your 2021 staffing changes partly or completely a direct result of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic? If yes, how?


11\% Other

56\% Hired more due to increased demand

33\% Reduced positions due to decreased revenue/demand


Were any of your 2021 staffing changes partly or completely a direct result of the competitive job market? If yes, how?


How did staffing change at your organization in 2021?


What is your greatest staffing challenge?

## 45\% Recruiting

27\% Training

23\% Retention

3\% Compliance

2\% Other

Which areas did you outsource in 2021?


